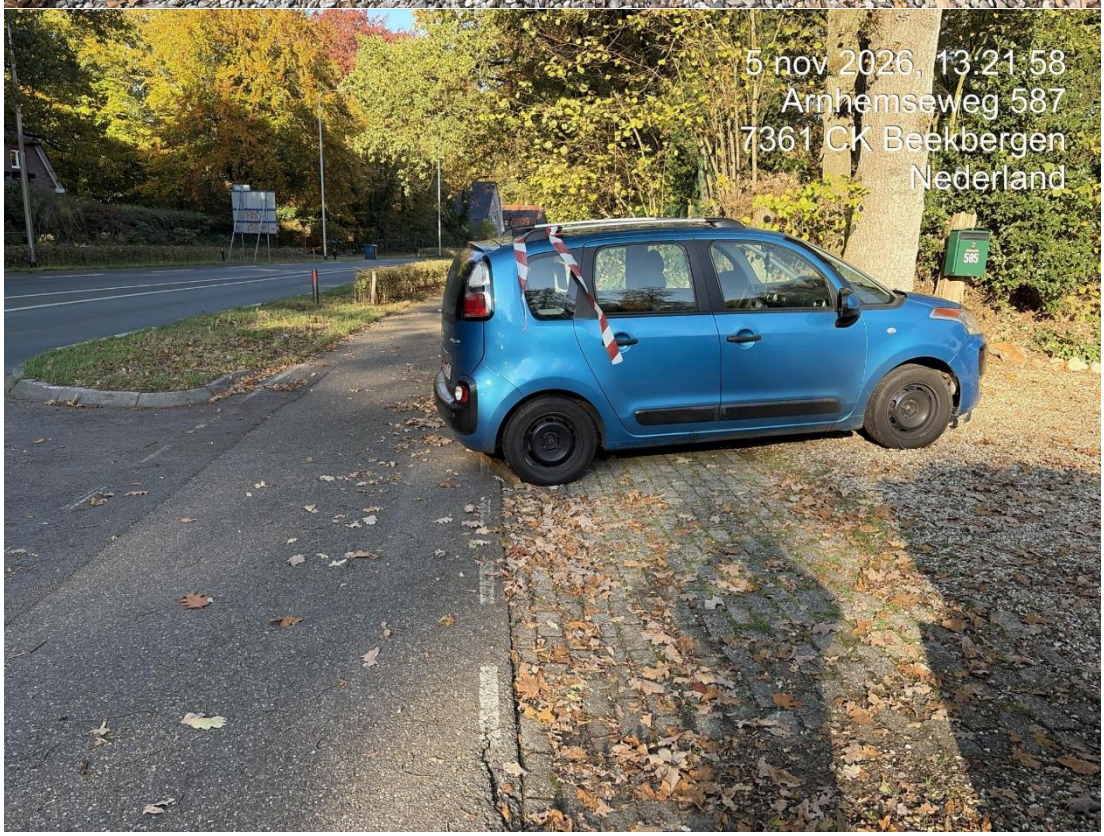

5 nov 2026, 14:05:44
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Nederland
JV 14575
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