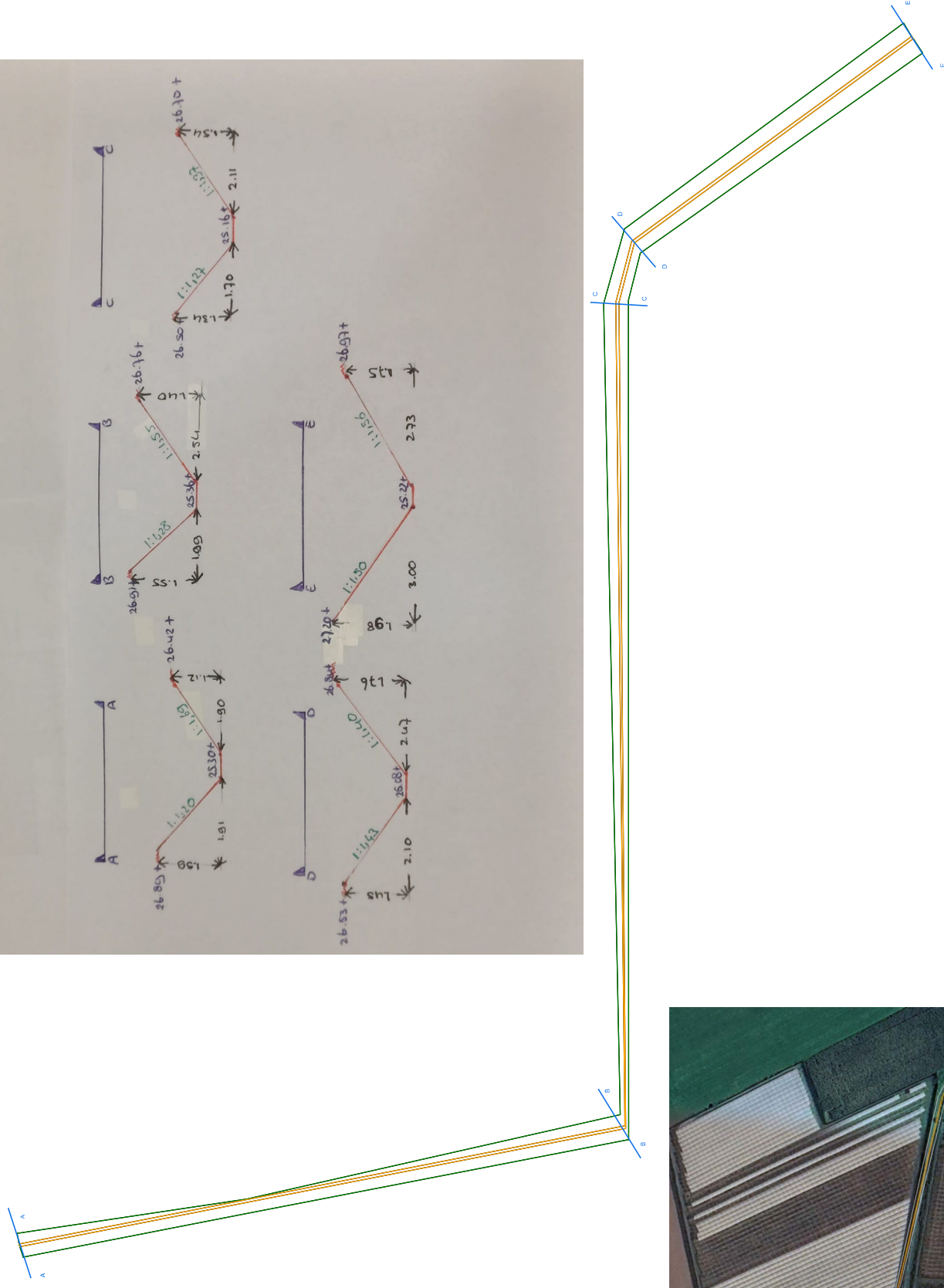




Sterrenbosweg Neer