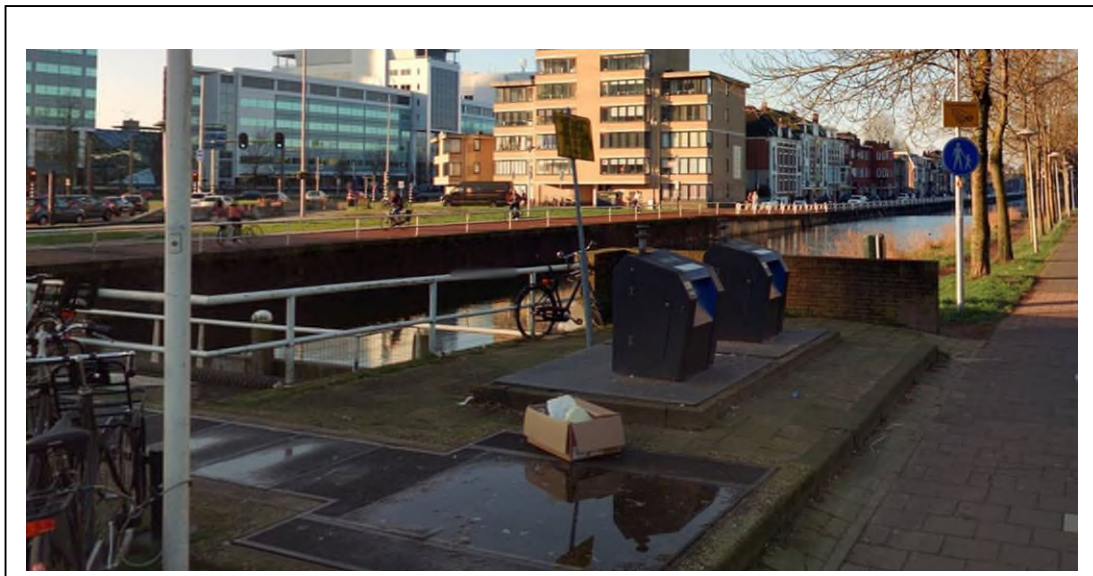




Damstraat 2-2bis Lombok Oost