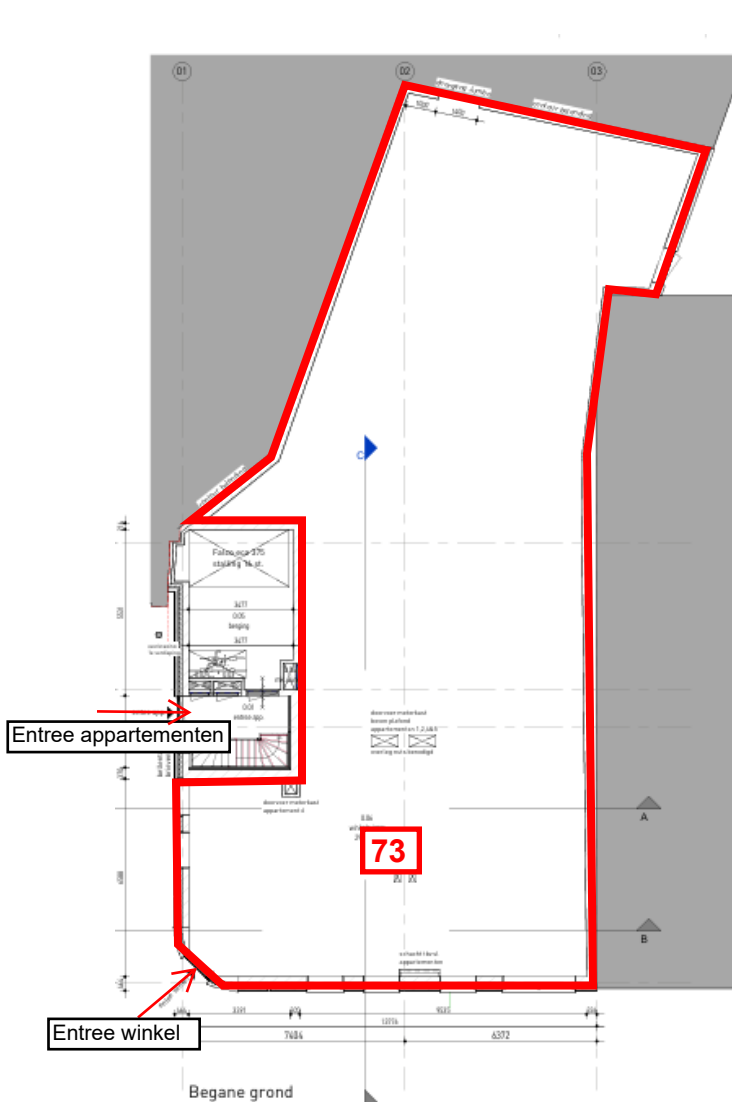




← Assendorperstraat →

