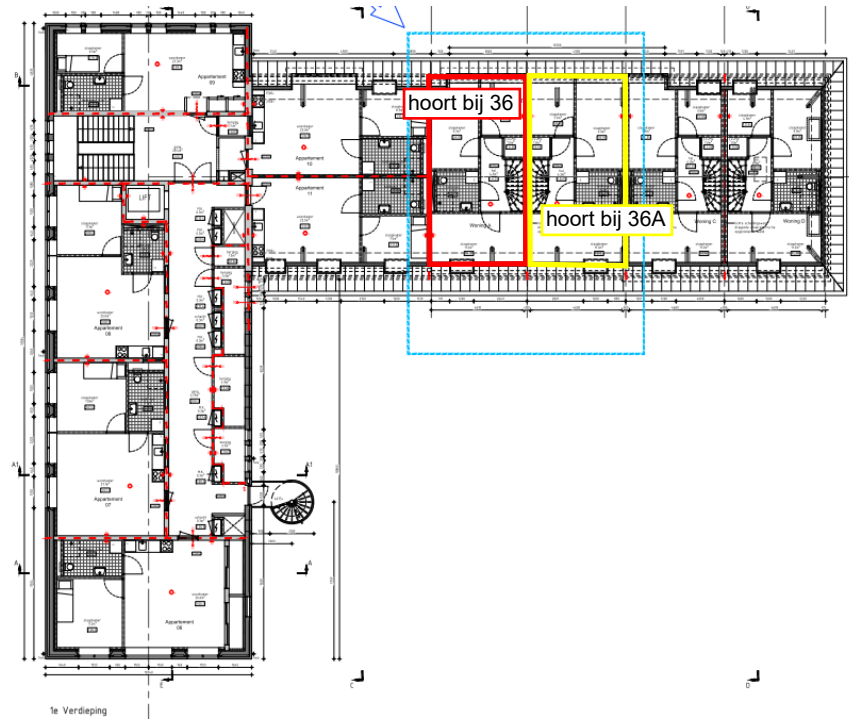
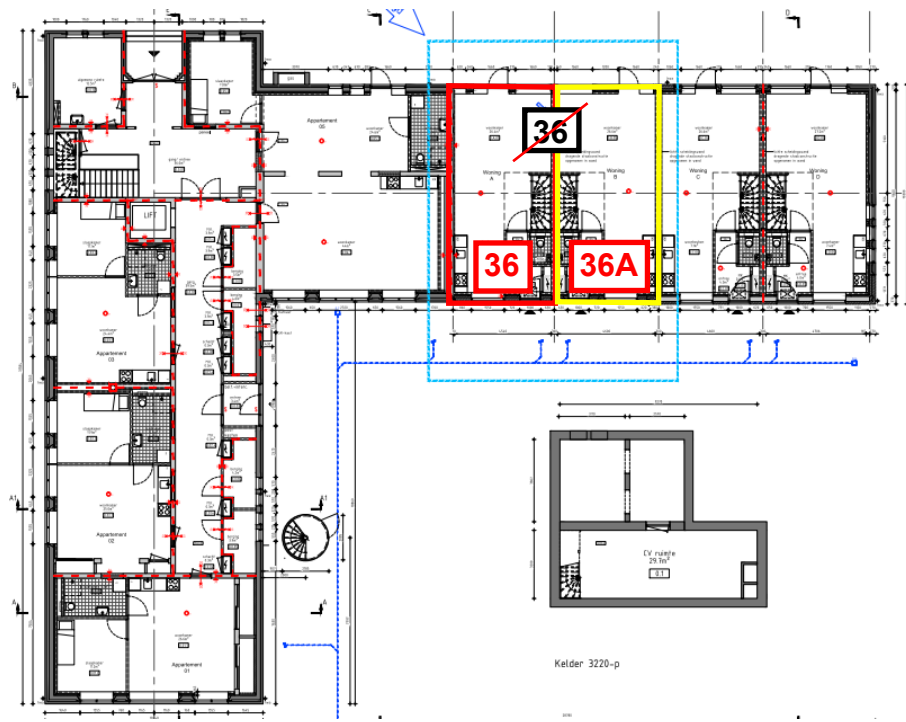




← **Burgemeester Vos de Waelstraat** →