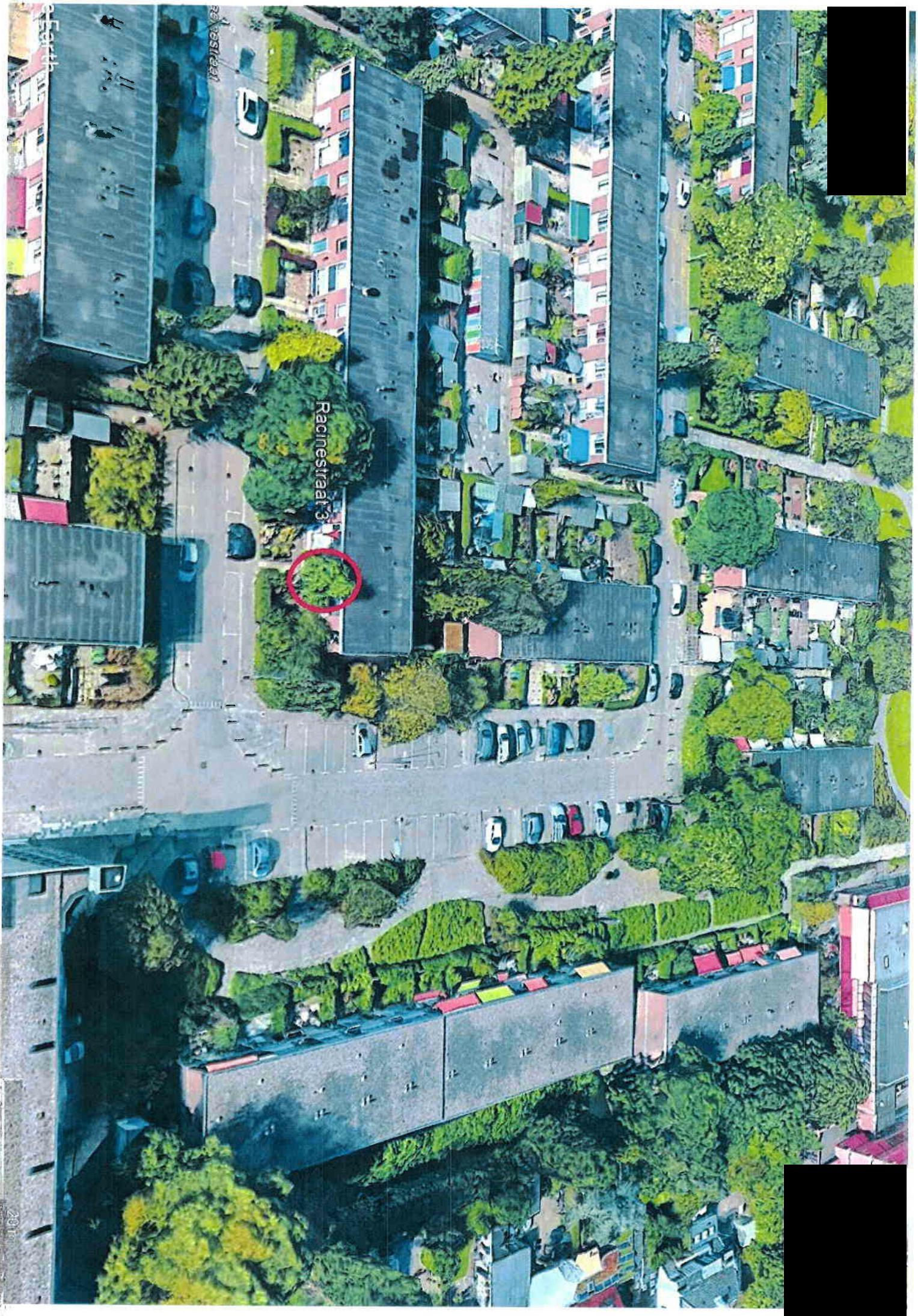




Racinestraat 3