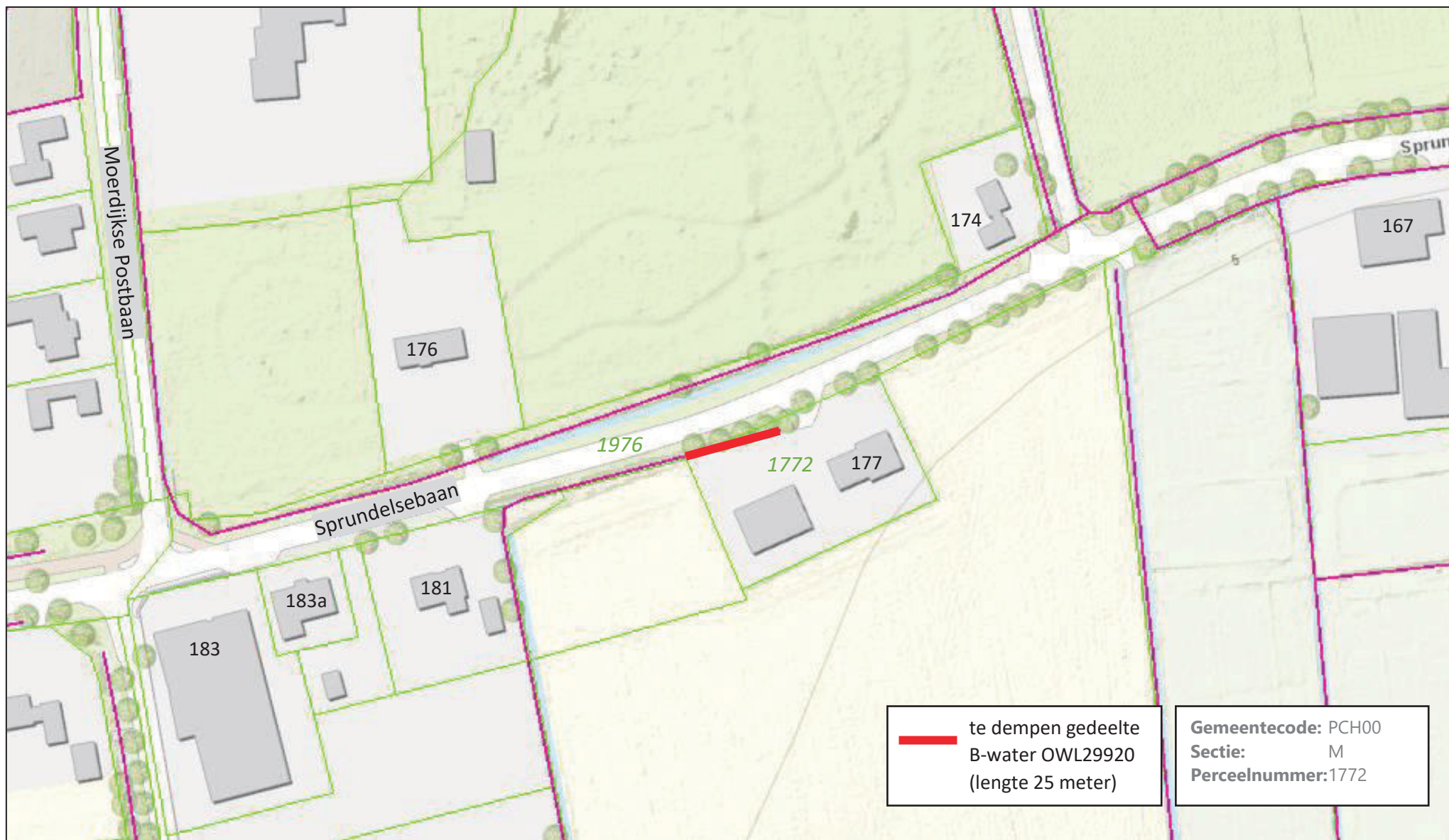




**306607-B Kadastrale situatie**