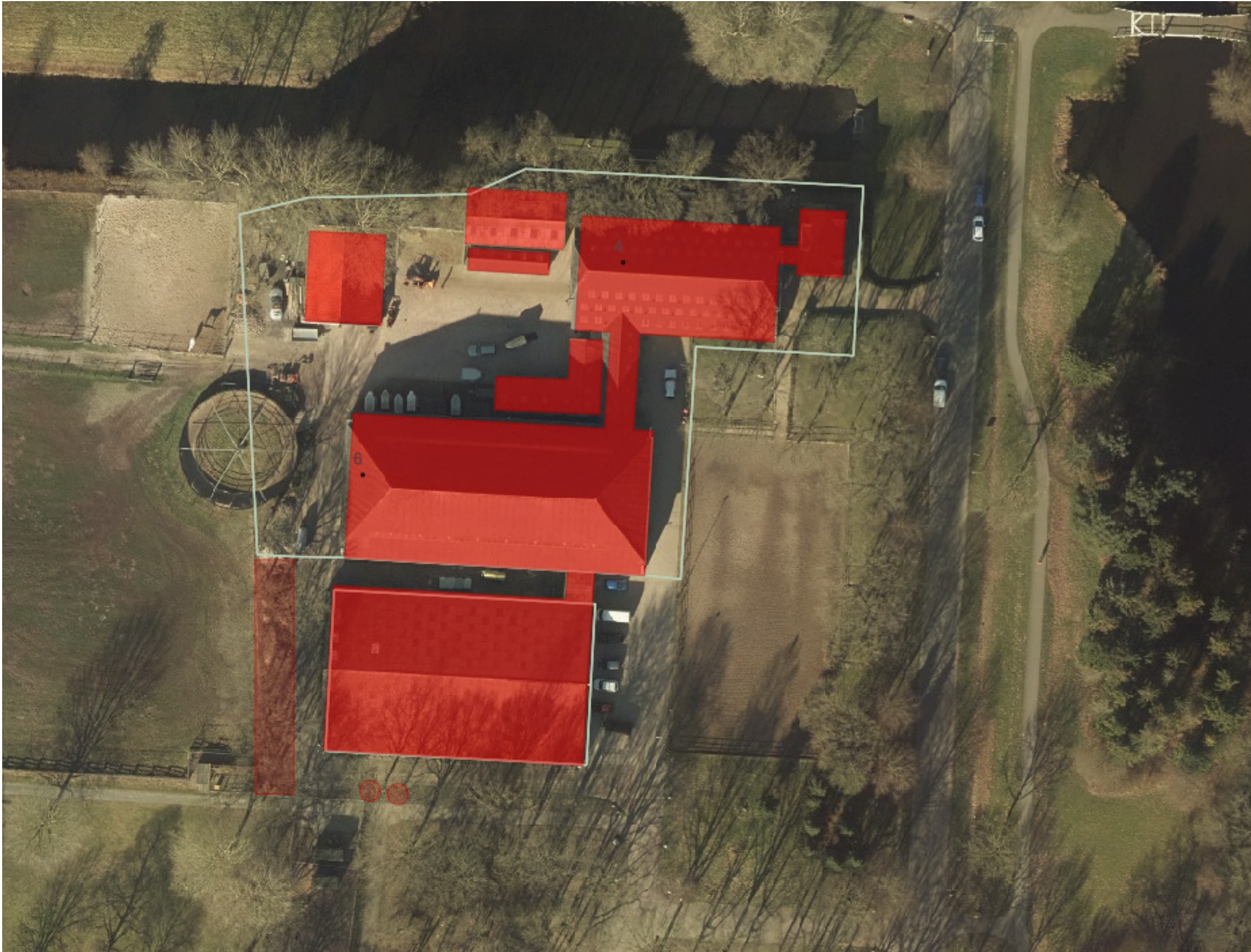




Te kappen bomen