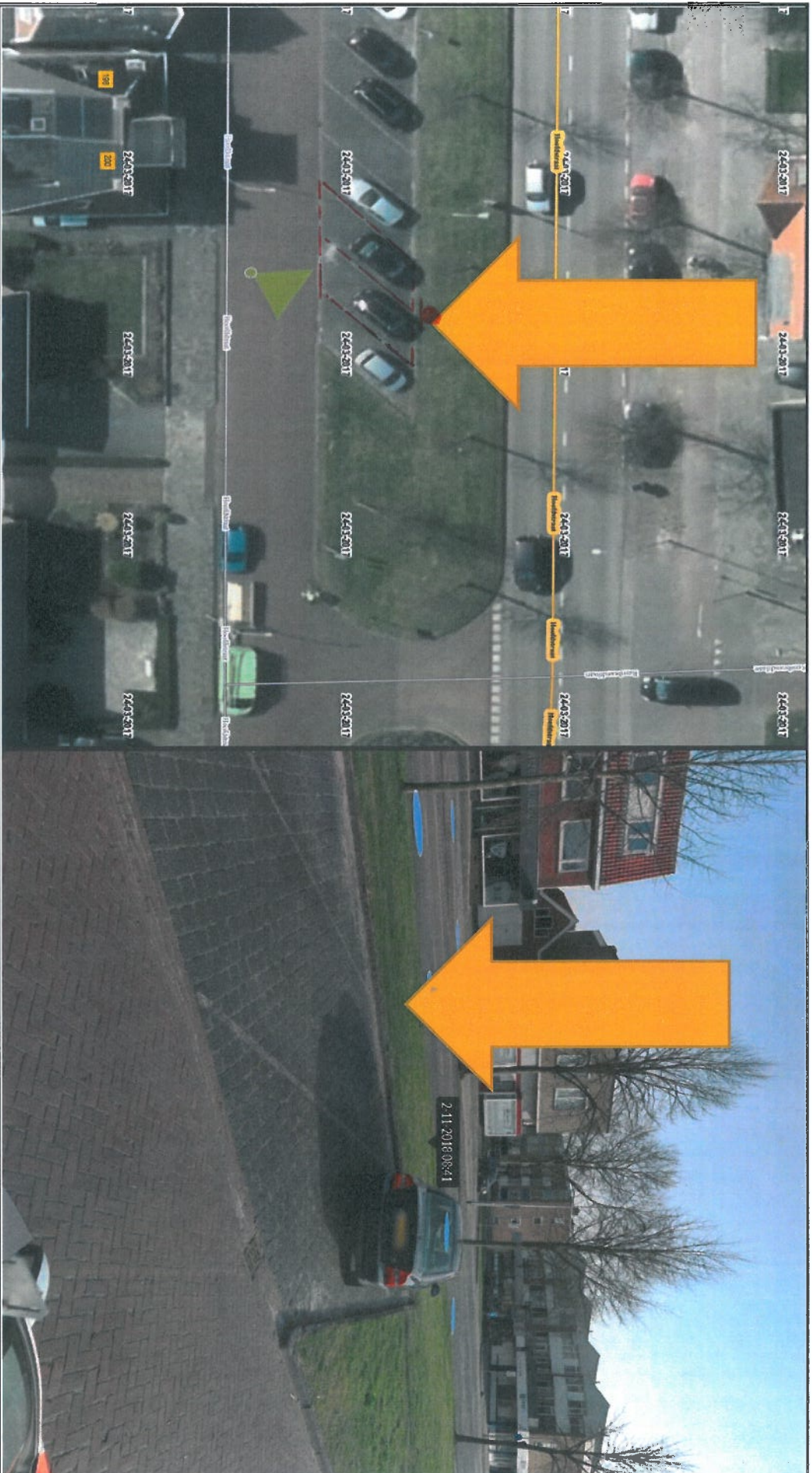




Remarks Leedpool Hoofdstroet 200 Hoge Zand