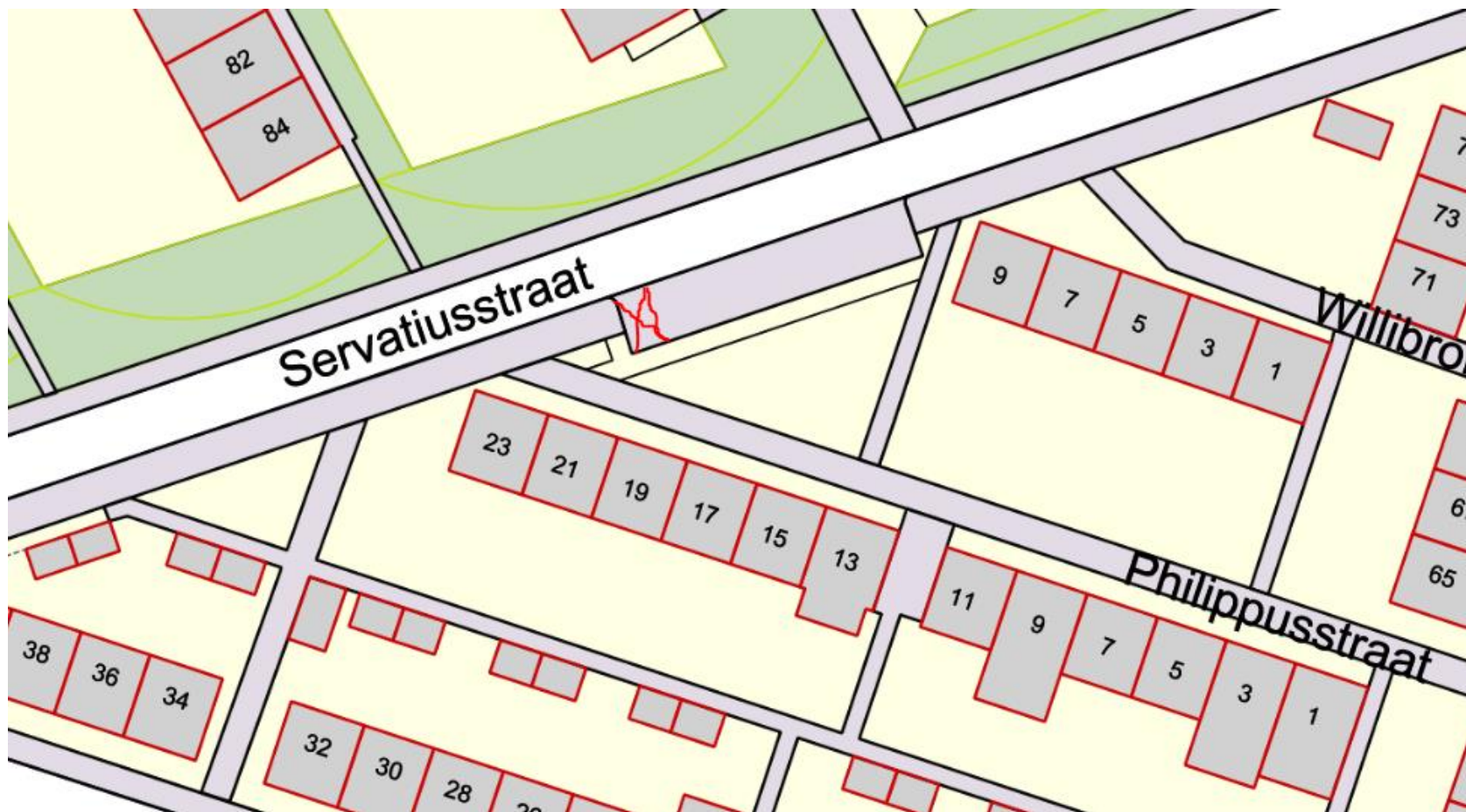




Philippusstraat 21, GPP op kenteken, RJ-799-H.