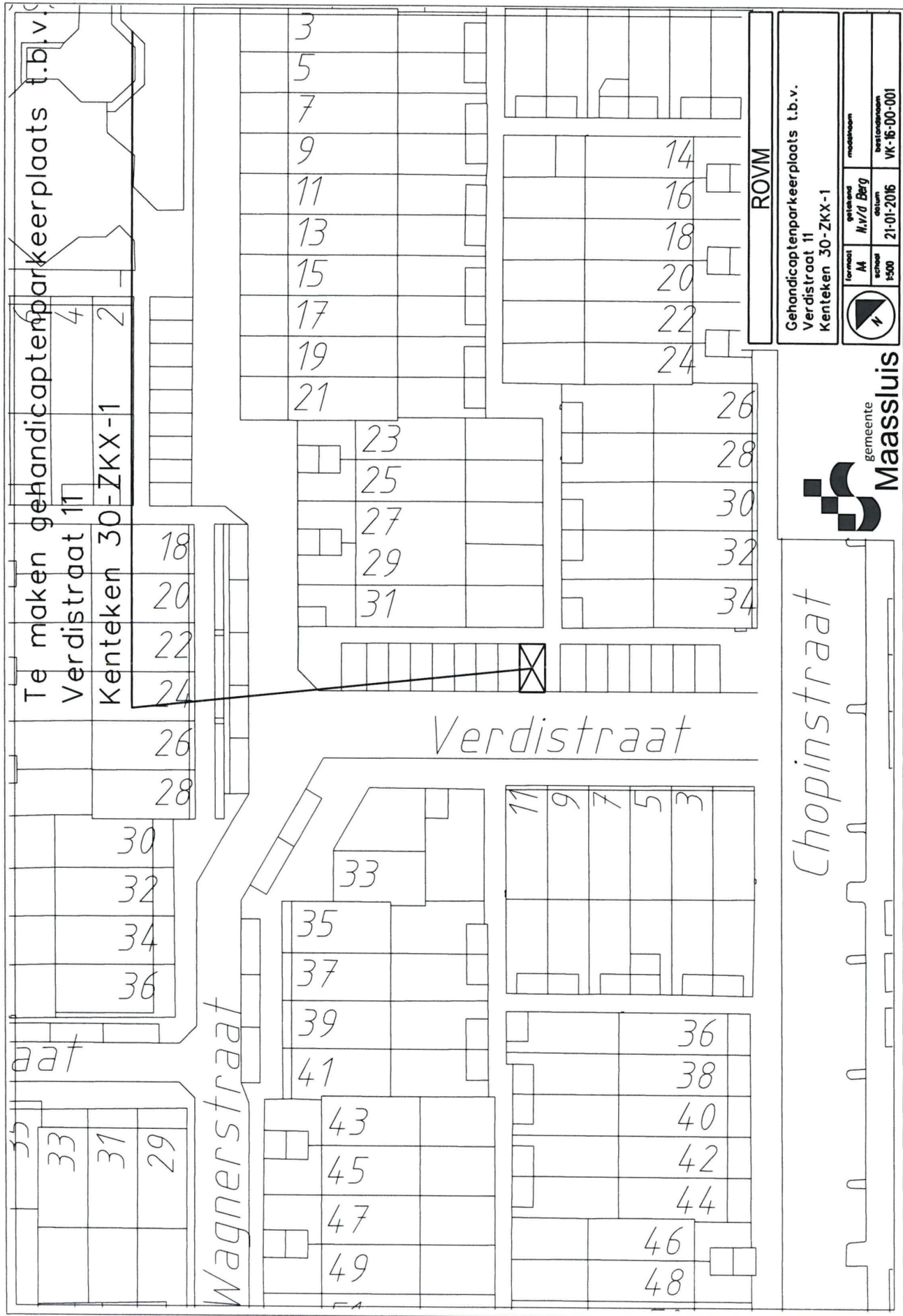




gemeente
Maassluis