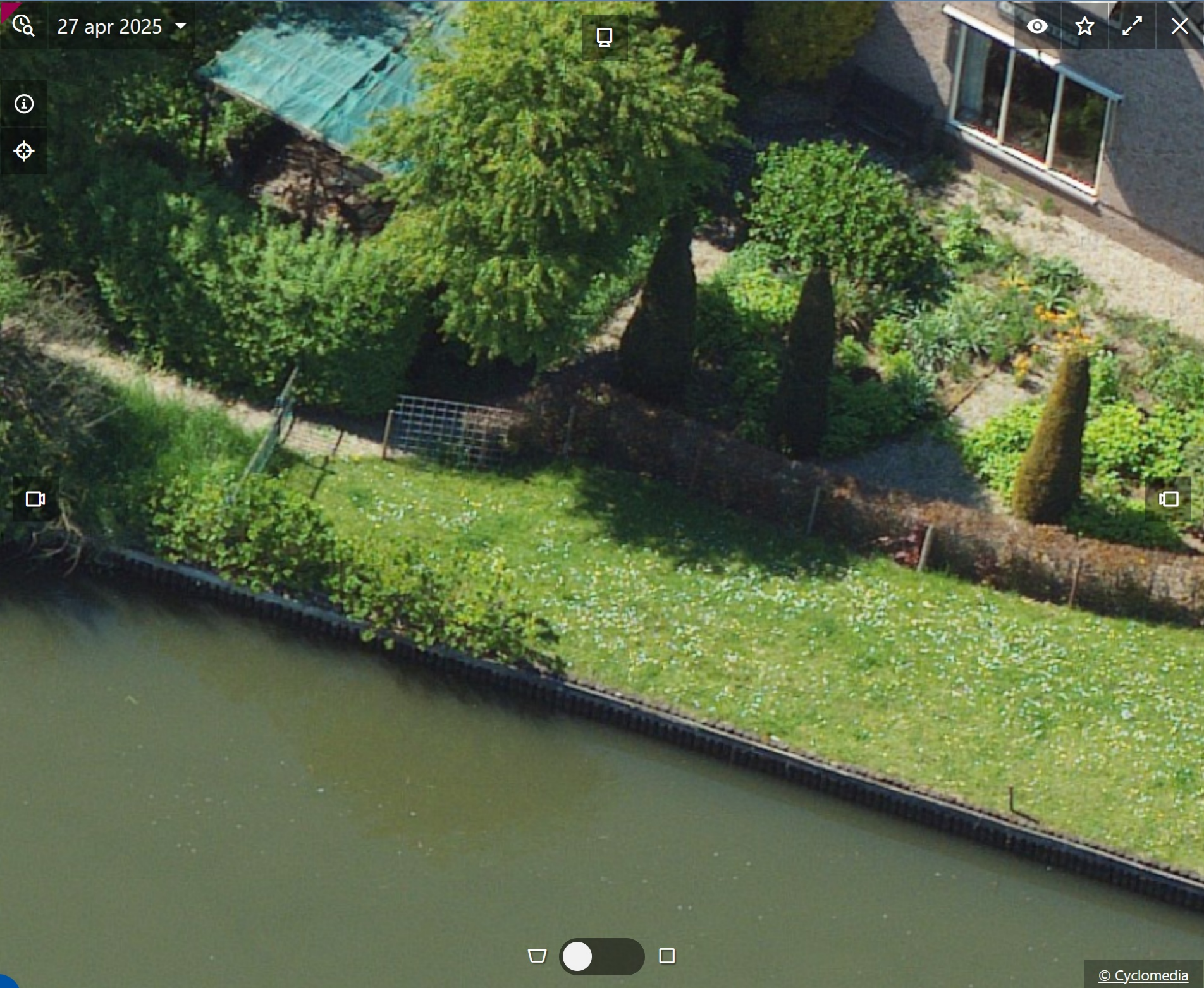




27 apr 2025 ▾

